**Unit 1 - Americas**

1 Define Tribute –
2 Explain how people changed the geography to meet their needs (Chinampas) –
3 What human adaptation led to an increase in population (hint: think agriculture) –
4 Define Stela –
5 Explain which crops were most used in the Americas prior to the Columbian exchange –
6 What was the earliest Andean civilization -
7 Explain how the Andean civilizations use their geographic resources to create building materials -
8 Who was the first Incan Emperor and why was he important -
9 What infrastructure did the Incans create to unite their empire -
10 Incas were master of what skill -
11 How did Cortes conquer the Aztec empire -
12 Why was Tenochtitlan an important city to the Aztec -
13 – Describe the treatment most Native Americans faced at the hands of the Spanish -
14 What advantages/disadvantages did the Native Americans have with the Spanish -
15 How did the Native Americans resist Spanish conquest –
16 Define Inflation -
17 What is an entrepreneur -
18 What was the Price Revolution -
19 Describe (+/-) of the Columbian exchange
20 What was the Columbian exchange -

**Unit 2 - Africa**

21 What area of Africa did the Portuguese begin to control in the 1400’s?
22 What was the process for Europeans trading for slaves with African societies -
23 What is King Alfonso I most recognized for in regards to slavery -
24 Explain who Osei Tutu was and why he was important -
25 Explain who the Boers were –
26 Which European country was involved in slave trade first?
27 Explain what each “leg” of the triangle slave trade was (hint: there were three) -
28 Explain what the cities of Bristol, England; Nantes, France; and Newport, Rhode Island, had in common.
29 Explain why slave ships were referred to as Floating Coffins -
30 What was a slave most likely to die from on a slave ship?
31 Who was David Livingstone and why was he important to Africa?
32 Who important part did Usman dan Fodio play in the spread of religion in Africa -
33 Who was Shaka (also often referred to as Shaka Zulu) -
34 Who was Samori Toure -
35 Who was considered Elite -
36 What does Africa need to do because they are dependent on cash crops?
37 What causes desertification?
38 What is a benefit of urbanization in Africa?
39 What Wangari Maathai best known for?
40 How has African socialism impacted Tanzania? What happened to most socialist countries in Africa?

**Unit 3 – World Religions**

41 Explain who Muhammad was and what religion he was important for.
42 List the two religions that are variants of Judaism.
43 What region did Islam begin in-
44 In Islam the prophet Muhammad was born in what important Islamic city -

45 What region of the world did Christianity begin –

46 What is the Islamic religious text/scripture –

47 Know the 5-Pillars of Islam –

48 What is the Arabic meaning of the word Islam

49 What are the two major factions of Islam? Which is the majority?

50 In Christianity what two groups struggled with Jesus and his teachings?
51 What belief is held by Muslims, Christians, and Jews –
52 What is the Torah recognized as by Christians
53 What is the Holocaust
54 From what religion did Buddhism come from
55 Explain Nirvana
56 What is the central belief for what life is, in Buddhism
57 Sikhism is a blend of what two religions –
58 What is the Sikh holy book
59 What are the main ceremonial events of a Sikh’s life
60 What is the literal meaning of “Taoism”

**Unit 4 – Europe**

61 What empire ended to signal the beginning of the Middle Ages?
62 Why did early Germanic kingdoms have no written laws?
63 How did Charlemagne’s crowning as emperor split eastern and western Christians?
64 What role did nobles have in Charlemagne’s kingdom?
65 How was Charlemagne’s kingdom divided after his death?
66 Explain the feudal system
67 What role did noblewomen have in the Middle Ages?
68 What was a feudal contract and who was it between?
69 Explain what a medieval serf was.
70 Explain what a medieval manor was and its role in the local economy.
71 How did William the Conqueror increase royal power?
72 Why would King John sign the Magna Carta and relinquish some of his power?
73 What was common law and how did it work?
74 Explain what Habeus Corpus is and why it matters -
75 Who was Hugh Capet and how much power did he possess in French government?
76 Define Byzantine Empire
77 Why did Pope Urban II launch the Crusades?
78 During the 4th Crusades which force was successful the European or Muslims, explain.
79 What are the consequences/effects of the Crusades
80 What was Ferdinand and Isabella’s views on religions other than Christianity?